



# **FIRST AID POLICY**

# **ASTERDALE PRIMARY SCHOOL**

'Together We Can...'
Be confident, Be excellent, Nurture, Build

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We as a school consider our equality duties under the Equality act 2010. The general duties are to: -

- Eliminate discrimination
- Advance equality of opportunity
- Foster good relations

This policy understands the principle of the Act and the work needed to ensure that those with protected characteristics are not discriminated against and are given equality of opportunity.

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### 1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- > Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- > Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- > Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the <u>Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage</u> and <u>Early years foundation stage</u>: <u>coronavirus disapplications</u> guidance, advice from the Department for Education on <u>first aid in schools</u>, <u>health and safety in schools</u> and <u>actions for schools during the coronavirus outbreak</u>, and the following legislation:

- > The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- ➤ The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- > The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- > Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- ➤ The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014, which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

This policy complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

## 3. Roles and responsibilities

#### 3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school's appointed person is the Office Manager. They are responsible for:

- > Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- > Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits (see appendix 4)
- > Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

> Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment

- > Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- > Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see the template in appendix 2)
- > Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's Paediatric First Aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently around the school.

### 3.2 The Governing Board

The Governing Board has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the Head Teacher and staff members.

#### 3.3 The Head Teacher

The Head Teacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- > Ensuring that an appropriate number of trained first aid personnel are present in the school at all times
- ➤ Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- > Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- >Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- ➤ Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- > Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- > Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

#### 3.4 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- > Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- > Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- Completing accident reports (see appendix 2) for all incidents they attend to where a appointed person is not called
- Informing the Head Teacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

### 4. First aid procedures

#### 4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

> The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment

- ➤ The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the Office Manager will contact parents immediately
- The relevant member of staff will complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

### 4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- > A school mobile phone
- > A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- > Parents' contact details

Risk assessments will be completed by the Education Visit Co-Ordinator prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least 1 first aider with a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate on school trips and visits, as required by the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.

**During coronavirus**: we will take account of any government advice in relation to educational visits during the coronavirus pandemic.

## 5. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- ➤ A leaflet with general first aid advice
- > Regular and large bandages
- > Eye pad bandages
- >Triangular bandages
- > Adhesive tape
- > Safety pins
- > Disposable gloves
- > Antiseptic wipes
- > Plasters of assorted sizes
- **>** Scissors
- > Cold compresses
- > Burns dressings

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

First aid kits are stored in:

- > The medical room
- > All classrooms
- > The school hall
- > The school kitchens
- > School vehicles

## 6. Record-keeping and reporting

#### 6.1 First aid and accident record book

- An accident form will be completed by the relevant member of staff on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- ➤ As much detail as possible should be supplied when reporting an accident, including all of the information included in the accident form at appendix 2
- ➤ A copy of the accident report form will also be added to the pupil's educational record by relevant person
- > Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.

## 6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The Office Manager will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The Office Manager will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- > Death
- > Specified injuries, which are:
  - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - Amputations
  - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
  - Serious burns (including scalding)
  - Any scalding requiring hospital treatment
  - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
  - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- > Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital

- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
  - The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
  - The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
  - The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
  - An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:

<u>How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE</u> http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm

### 6.3 Notifying parents

The Office Manager will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

### 6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The Headteacher will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

The Headteacher will also notify Derby City Council of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

## 7. Training

All school staff are able to undertake first aid training if they would like to.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 3).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.

# Appendix 1: list of appointed trained first aiders

STAFF MEMBER'S NAME	ROLE	CONTACT DETAILS
Gemma Brocklehurst	Teaching Assistant	
Stacey Mann	Playworker	
Ellie Frost	Teaching Assistant	
Jenny Ward	Teaching Assistant	
Joanne Wynne	Teaching Assistant	
Andrea Smith	Playworker	
Kerry Knowles	Teacher/Nursery Manager	
Angela Oakes	Midday/Playworker	
Jenette Adams	Office Manager	
Catherine Hughes	Teacher	
Louise Sumner	Forest Schools	
Karen Williams	Forest Schools/Teacher	

## Appendix 2: accident report form

NAME OF INJURED PERSON		ROLE/CLASS				
DATE AND TIME OF INCIDENT		LOCATION OF INCIDENT				
INCIDENT DETAILS						
Describe in detail what	t happened, how it happened	and what injuries	the person incurred			
ACTION TAKEN						
Describe the steps taken in response to the incident, including any first aid treatment, and what happened to the injured person immediately afterwards.						
FOLLOW-UP ACTION	REQUIRED					
Outline what steps the school will take to check on the injured person, and what it will do to reduce the risk of the incident happening again						
NAME OF PERSON ATTENDING THE INCIDENT						
SIGNATURE		DATE				

# Appendix 3: first aid training log

NAME/TYPE OF TRAINING	STAFF WHO ATTENDED (INDIVIDUAL STAFF MEMBERS OR GROUPS)	DATE ATTENDED	DATE FOR TRAINING TO BE DATED (WHERE APPLICABLE)
Paediatric First Aid	Gemma Brocklehurst	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Stacey Mann	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Ellie Frost	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Jenny Ward	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Joanne Wynne	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Andrea Smith	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Kerry Knowles	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Angela Oakes	20.01.2023	19.01.2026
	Louise Sumner	14.07.2021	13.07.2024
	Karen Williams	14.07.2021	13.07.2024
Emergency First Aid	Jenette Adams	30.11.2020	29.11.2023
At Work	Catherine Hughes	15.10.2021	14.10.2024
Emergency Life	Kerry Knowles	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
Support	Emily Prescott	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
	Ruth Sheard	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
	Amy Hawkes	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
	Sharon Edwards	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
	Katie Sawford	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
	Angela Oakes	04.01.2021	03.01.2024
	Zoe Toombs	04.01.2021	03.01.2024

#### Appendix 4: First aid kit

#### First aid containers

The number and contents of first aid containers required will be identified as part of the first aid needs assessment. As a minimum, employers should provide at least one fully stocked first aid container for each site. Additional first aid containers may be needed for large or split-level sites, distant sports fields or playgrounds, any other high-risk areas and any offsite activities. All first aid containers should be marked with a white cross on a green background.

There is no mandatory list of items to be included in a first aid container. The school or college first aid needs assessment will help determine what should be provided.

HSE recommends that where there is no special risk identified, a minimum provision of first aid items could be:

- a leaflet giving general advice on first aid HSE information is available
- 20 individually wrapped sterile adhesive dressings (assorted sizes)
- 2 sterile eye pads
- 2 individually wrapped triangular bandages (preferably sterile)
- 6 safety pins
- 6 medium sized individually wrapped sterile unmedicated wound dressings
- 2 large sterile individually wrapped unmedicated wound dressings
- 3 pairs of disposable gloves

This is only a guide as each first aid kit will be based on the school or college first aid needs assessment.

Careful consideration should be given to the siting of first aid containers and, where possible, they should be kept near to hand washing facilities.

A school or college's first aid procedures should identify the first aider or appointed person responsible for examining the contents of first aid containers. The first aid kits should be checked frequently and restocked as soon as possible after use. Items should be discarded safely after the expiry date has passed.

#### Travelling first aid containers

Before undertaking any off-site activities or educational visits, the visit leader should assess what level of first aid provision is needed and identify any additional items that may be necessary for specialised activities. The <a href="Outdoor Education Advisers">Outdoor Education Advisers</a>' <a href="Panel">Panel</a> (OEAP)</a> provides advice on outdoor learning and off-site visits, including the assessment of first aid requirements.

HSE recommends that the minimum travelling first aid kit should be:

- a leaflet giving general advice on first aid HSE information is available
- 6 individually wrapped sterile adhesive dressings
- 1 large sterile unmedicated dressing
- 2 triangular bandages individually wrapped and preferably sterile
- 2 safety pins
- · individually wrapped moist cleansing wipes
- 2 pairs of disposable gloves

The Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986 (for minibuses) and/or the Public Service Vehicles (Conditions of Fitness, Equipment, Use and Certification) Regulations 1981 (for larger vehicles) advise that a suitable, clearly marked first aid box should be readily available and in good condition. Further information, including advice on what the kit should contain, is available.

The following items must be kept in the first aid box:

- 10 antiseptic wipes, foil packed
- 1 conforming disposable bandage (not less than 7.5 cm wide)
- 2 triangular bandages
- 1 packet of 24 assorted adhesive dressings
- 3 large sterile unmedicated ambulance dressings (not less than 15.0 cm × 20.0 cm)
- 2 sterile eye pads, with attachments
- 12 assorted safety pins
- 1 pair of rustless blunt-ended scissors